

Table of Contents

Introduction.....	1
Literature Review.....	5
The Somatic Marker Hypothesis.....	5
Iowa Gambling Task.....	5
Skyrocketed SCRs Warn the Normal Participants.....	6
Ventromedial Prefrontal Cortex Underlines SM Operation.....	7
Summary.....	8
Consciousness in the IGT.....	8
SM Operation May be Independent From Consciousness.....	8
Maia and McClelland’s Critiques.....	9
Does SM Operation Require Working Memory?	9
Summary.....	11
The Present Study.....	12
Exploring Consciousness and SM Operation.....	12
Exploring Task Conflict Degree and Task-Irrelevant Emotions in SMH.....	13
Questions in Present Study.....	16
Experiment One.....	18
Experiment Two.....	25
Experiment Three.....	34
General Discussion.....	38
References.....	46
Appendixes.....	50
Vita.....	53