

Acknowledgment

I am greatly indebted to my advisor, Prof. Hsing Luh, for his encouragement and support throughout my Master study. Without his instructions and advices, this thesis would not have been completed. I would like to sincerely thank the committee members, Dr. Ming-Long Liu and Dr. Jun-Der Leu, for their insightful comments and suggestions on this thesis.

I am thankful to all the friendly members of the Department of Mathematical Sciences at National ChengChi University, which provides a helpful research environment, for their kindly help and valuable advices. I wish to express my sincere gratitude to all my friends who have accompanied me through happiness and tears and have created lots of wonderful experiences in my life.

Finally, I must appreciate my dear family for their support and encouragement in my life. Additionally, many thanks to the National Science Council, Taiwan, R.O.C. for its financial supporting on my study, under grant NSC 92-2219-E-004-004.

Chia-Hung Wang

July, 2004