

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements.....	iv
Table of Contents.....	v
Chinese Abstract.....	vii
English Abstract.....	viii
CHAPTER	
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Motivation of the thesis.....	5
1.3 Purpose of the thesis	6
1.4 Data collection and methodology.....	7
1.5 Organization of this thesis.....	8
2. DESCRIPTION OF THE YAMI LINKING.....	10
2.1 Introduction.....	10
2.2 The voice system in Yami.....	10
2.2.1 Case system of Yami.....	11
2.2.2 Voice markers.....	14
2.3 Case and grammatical functions.....	19
2.3.1 Evidence for the nominative elements as subjects.....	20
2.3.2 Evidence supporting the genitive nominal as the object.....	24
2.4 Argument- function linking patterns in Yami.....	28
2.5 Summary.....	31
3. PREVIOUS THEORIES	33
3.1 Introduction.....	34
3.2 Transformation-based theories.....	35
3.2.1 Basic mechanism.....	35
3.2.2 Guilfoyle, Hung, and Travis.....	37
3.3 Lexicalist theories.....	40

3.3.1 Lexical Mapping Theory.....	40
3.3.2 Simplified LMT.....	43
3.4 Optimality Theory-based account.....	50
3.5 Summary.....	55
4. ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION.....	57
4.1 Introduction.....	57
4.2 OT-LMT.....	58
4.3 The new model.....	65
4.3.1 The problems of the constraints in OT-LMT.....	65
4.3.2 A revised OT-LMT.....	67
4.4 Discussion.....	76
4.4.1 Motivations for the constraints and rankings.....	76
4.4.2 Prediction about markedness.....	78
5. CONCLUSION.....	80
5.1 Summary	80
5.2 Accusative versus ergative.....	80
5.3 A new OT-LMT model.....	84
5.4 Limitations and suggestions for further research.....	87
5.5 Concluding remarks.....	88
REFERENCES.....	90