

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
PHOTOS, CHARTS, AND FIGURES	iv
WORD DEFINITIONS	vi
DEDICATION	vii
CHAPTER 1 – INTRODUCTION	
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Literature Review	9
CHAPTER 2 – ANCESTOR WORSHIP AND THE SPIRIT WORLD THE FAMILY CULT, CONFUCIUS AND FILIAL PIETY	17
CHAPTER 3 – ASSOCIATION THROUGH TIME	
3.1. Exchanging of Ideas, Rituals and Deities between Taoism and Buddhism in Mainland China	29
3.2. Religion in Taiwan under Different Political Regimes	53
CHAPTER 4 – CASE STUDIES	
4.1. Long Shan Temple, Taipei. Case Study	65
4.2. Fu An Gong, Checheng. Case Study	89
4.3. Nan Kun Shen, Tainan. Case Study	117
4.4. Tian Hou Gong, Peng Hu. Case Study	138
CHAPTER 5 – DIVINATION AND THE INFLUENCE OF <i>BUA BUE</i> ON DECISION-MAKING	
5.1. Divination	158
5.2. The Influence of <i>Bua Bue</i> (Zia Jiao (擲筊)) on Decision-Making in Taiwan	172
CHAPTER 6 – CONCLUSIONS	
6.1. Conclusions from Data and Interviews	191
6.2. The Bigger Picture	202
6.3. Popular Religion in Taiwan Within the Larger Historic Framework	210
REFERENCES	223
INTERVIEWS AND CORRESPONDENCE	225
APPENDIX	
Sample Survey and Questionnaire	226